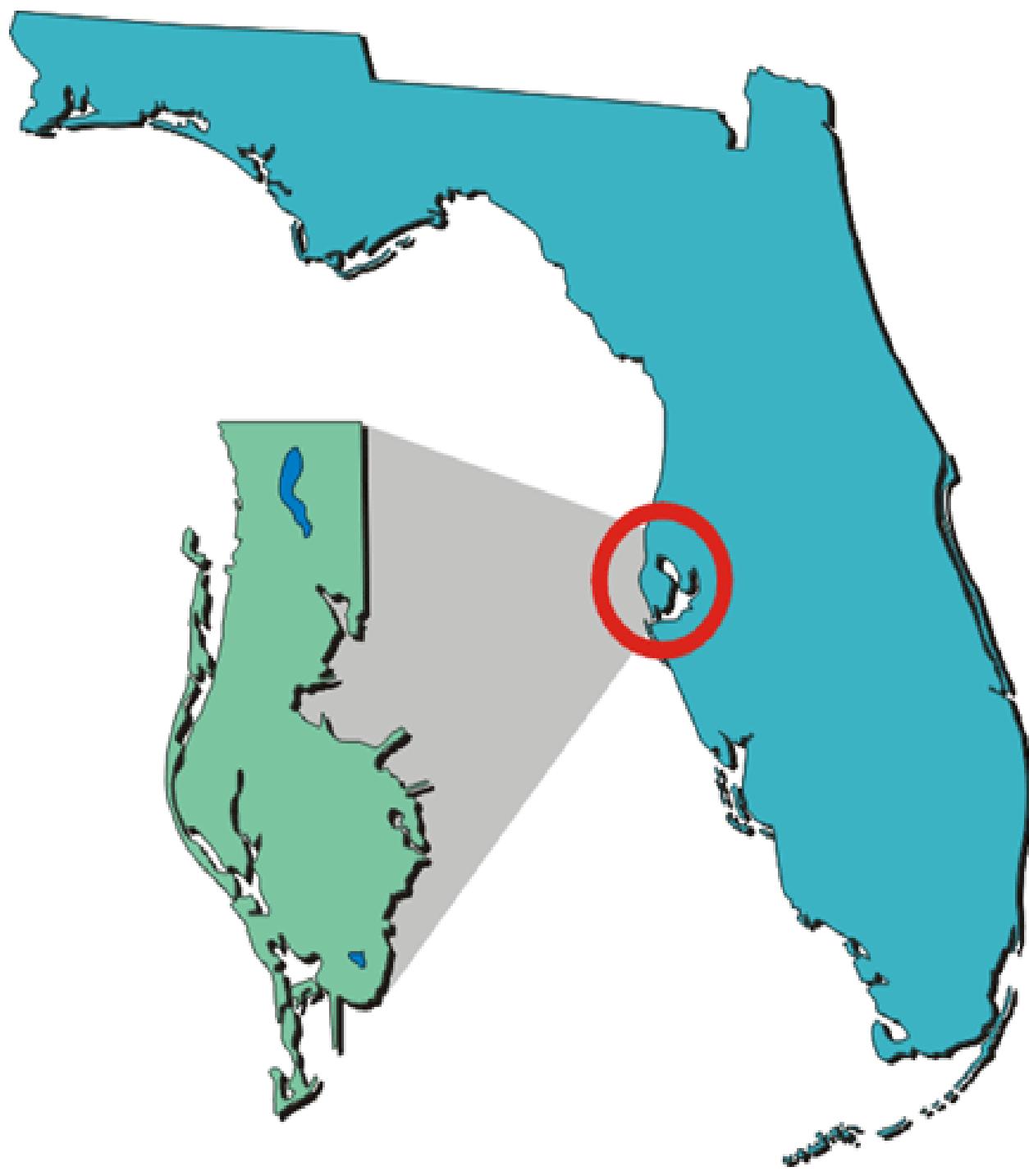
The background image is an aerial photograph of a coastal area, likely Pinellas County, showing numerous small, sandy barrier islands and extensive mangrove-lined inlets. The water varies in color from deep blue to greenish-blue, indicating different depths and sediment types. A narrow strip of developed land with roads and buildings is visible along the western edge of the islands.

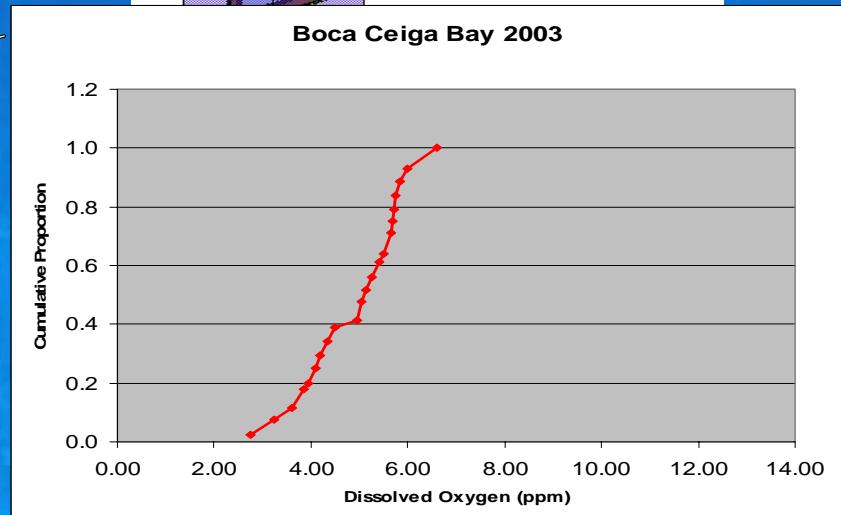
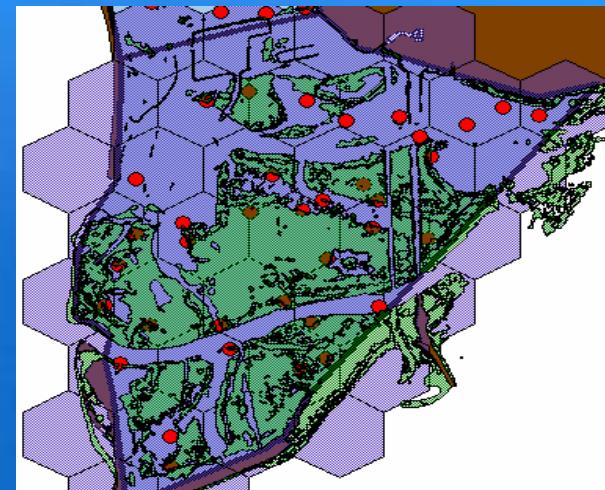
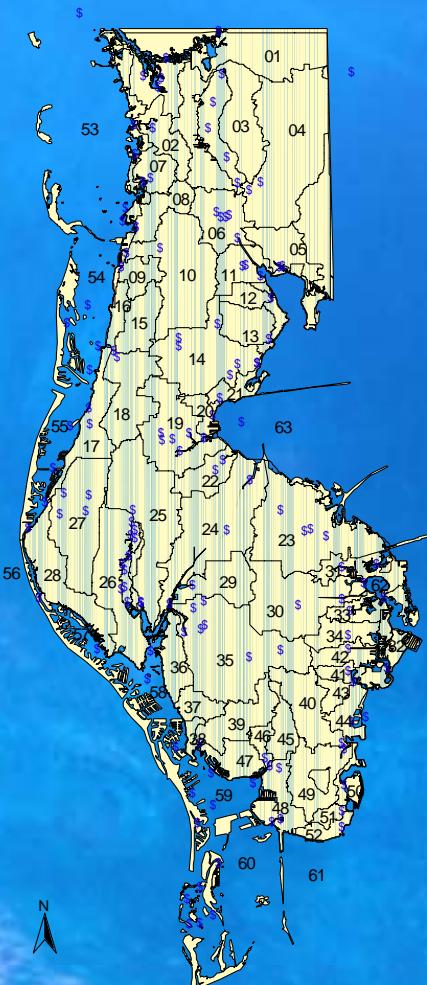
# **Assessing Pinellas County Surface Water Quality Using a Three-Tiered Monitoring Approach**

**Kelli Hammer Levy and Mark Flock,  
Pinellas County Department of Environmental Management  
And  
David Wade and Anthony Janicki,  
Janicki Environmental, Inc.**



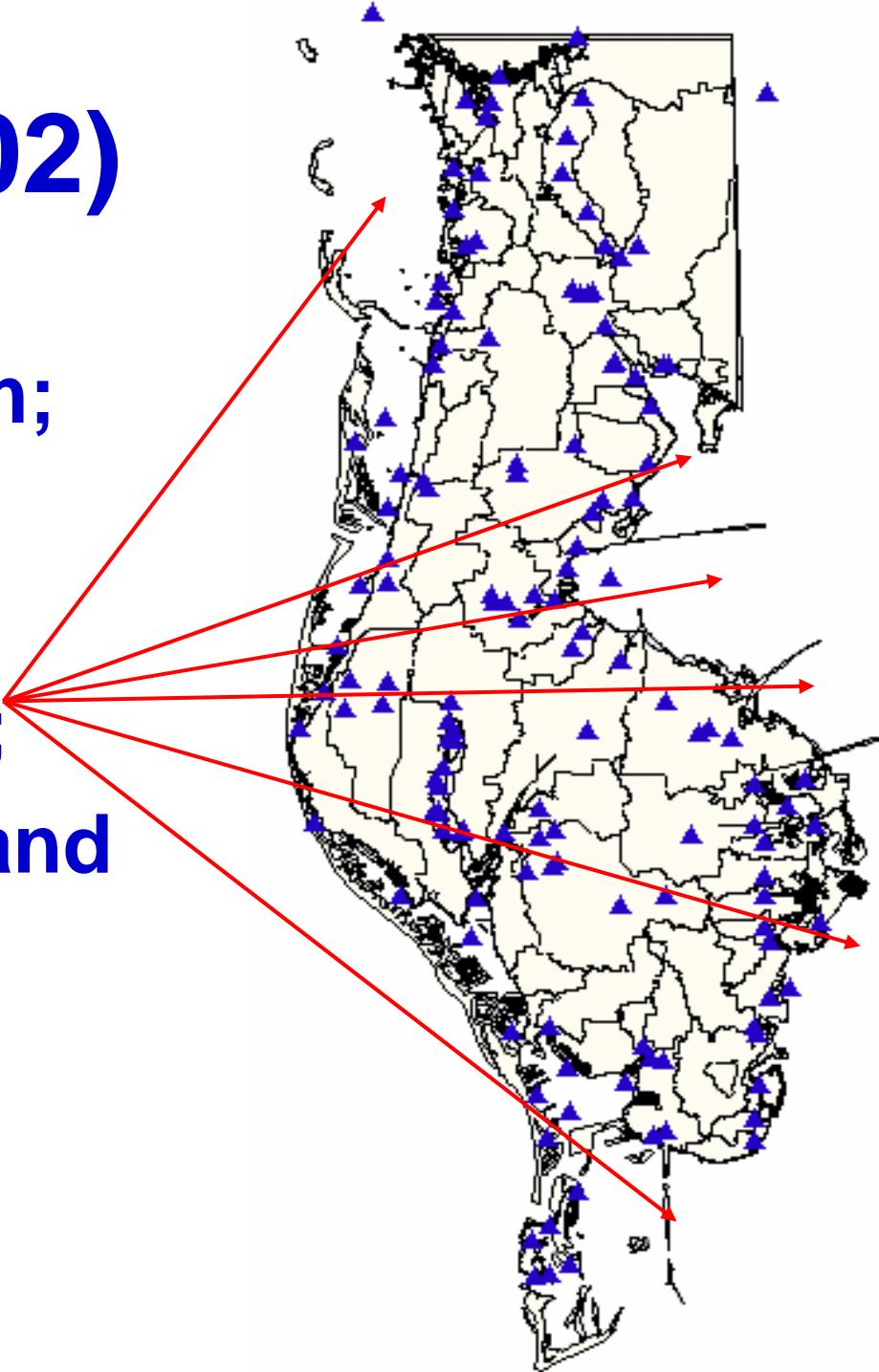
# Water Quality Monitoring in Pinellas County

- Past
- Present
- Future



# Past (1991-2002)

- Fixed site program;
- Professional judgement;
- Gaps in coverage;
- Tidal influences; and
- Limited trend analysis.



# **Present Three-Tiered Monitoring Approach**

- Probabilistic monitoring design,
- Fixed site monitoring program,
- EMC development and BMP evaluations.

# Probabilistic Design Objectives

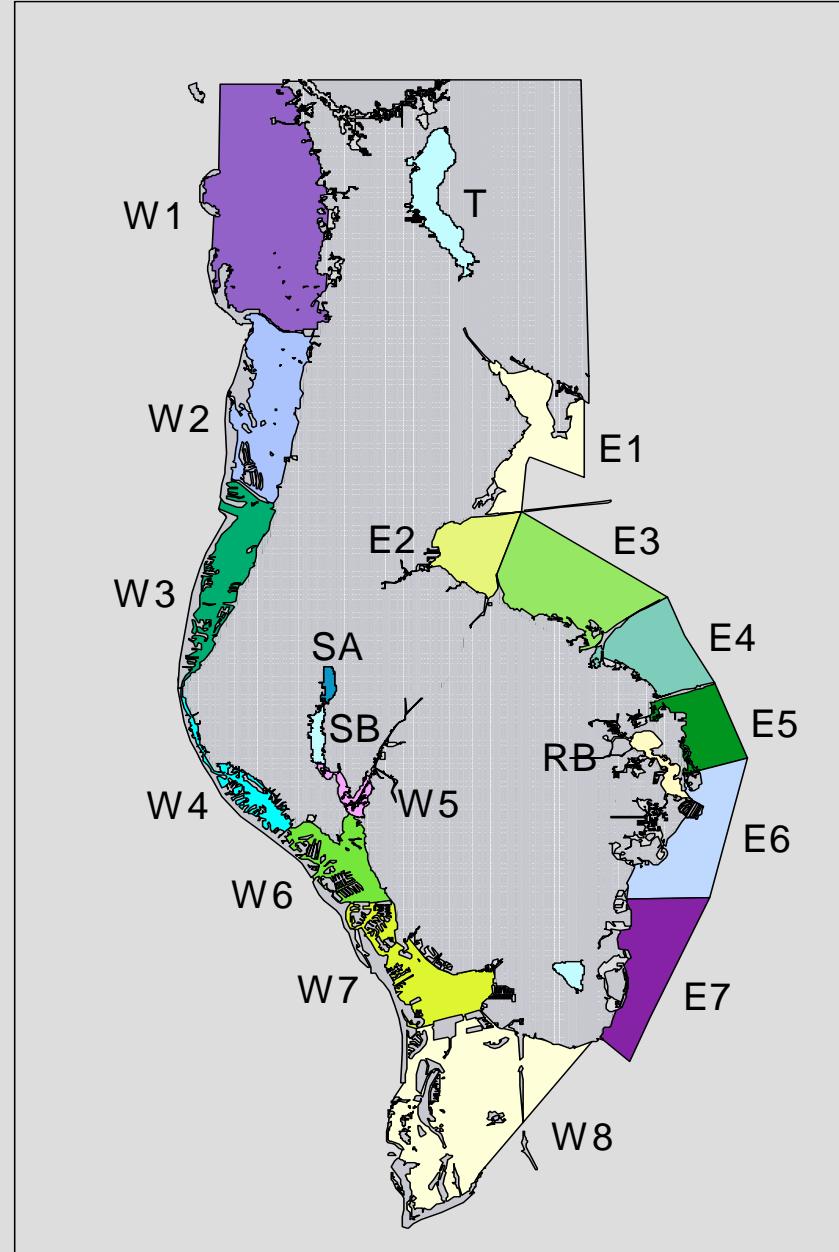
- NPDES permit obligations;
- Status and trend information;
- Reporting;
- State Policy and County Comprehensive Plan requirements;
- Identify problems;

# Probabilistic Design Objectives

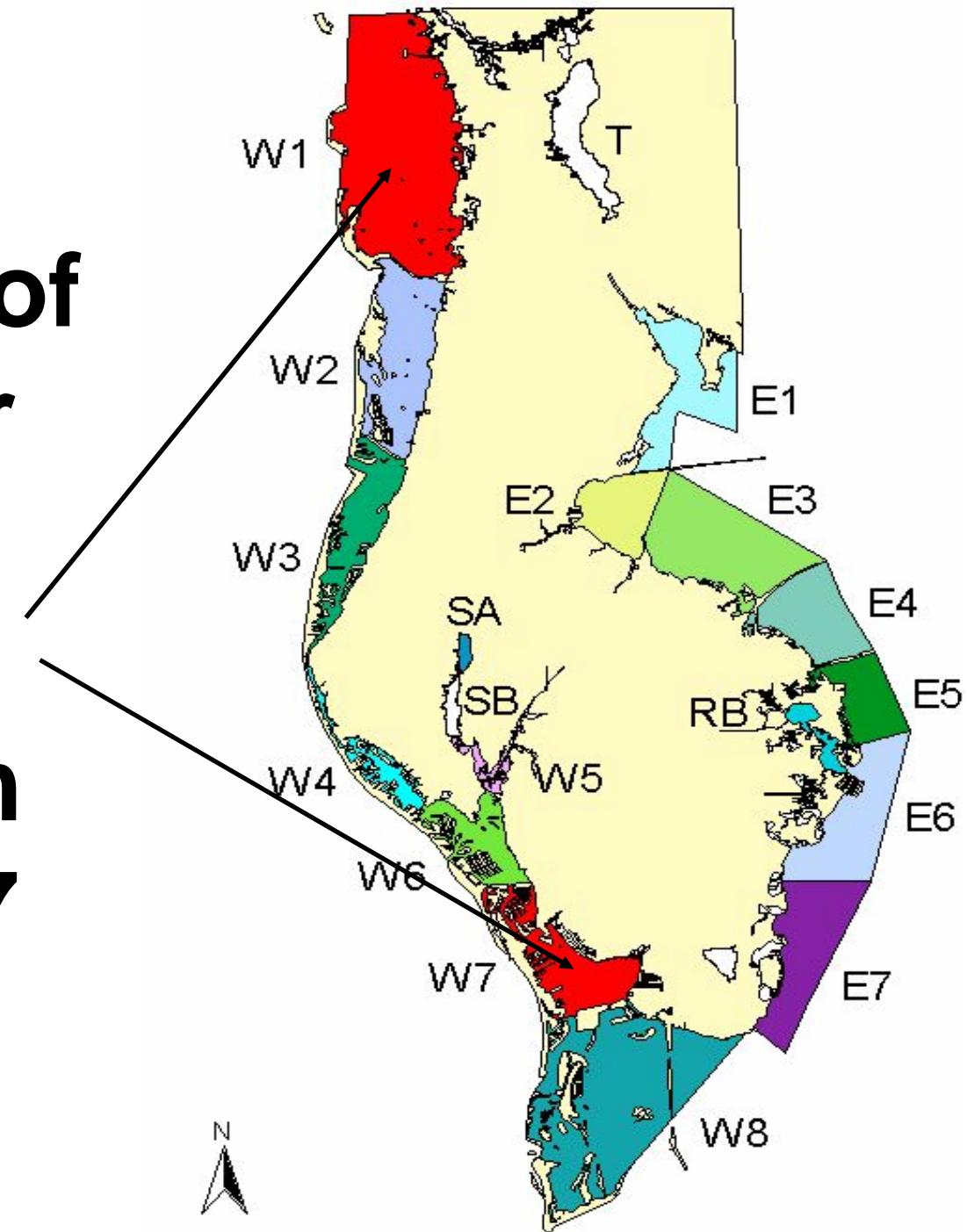
- Measure improvements;
- Prioritization of management efforts;
- Maximize effort and fill data gaps;
- Develop quantitative water quality targets;
- Aerial estimates of water quality; and
- Magnitude and direction of change.

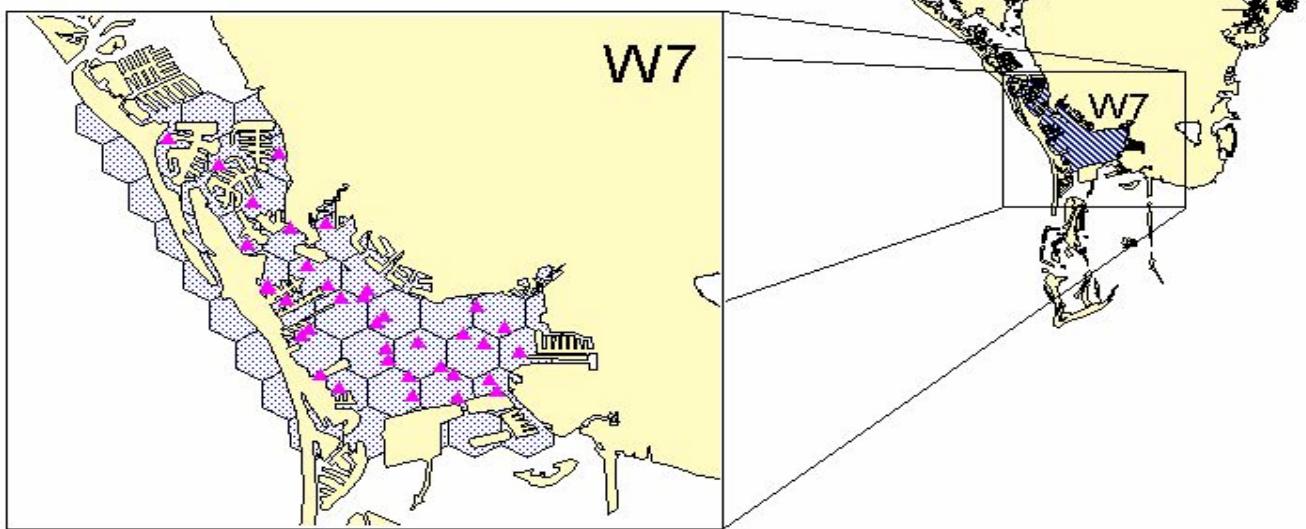
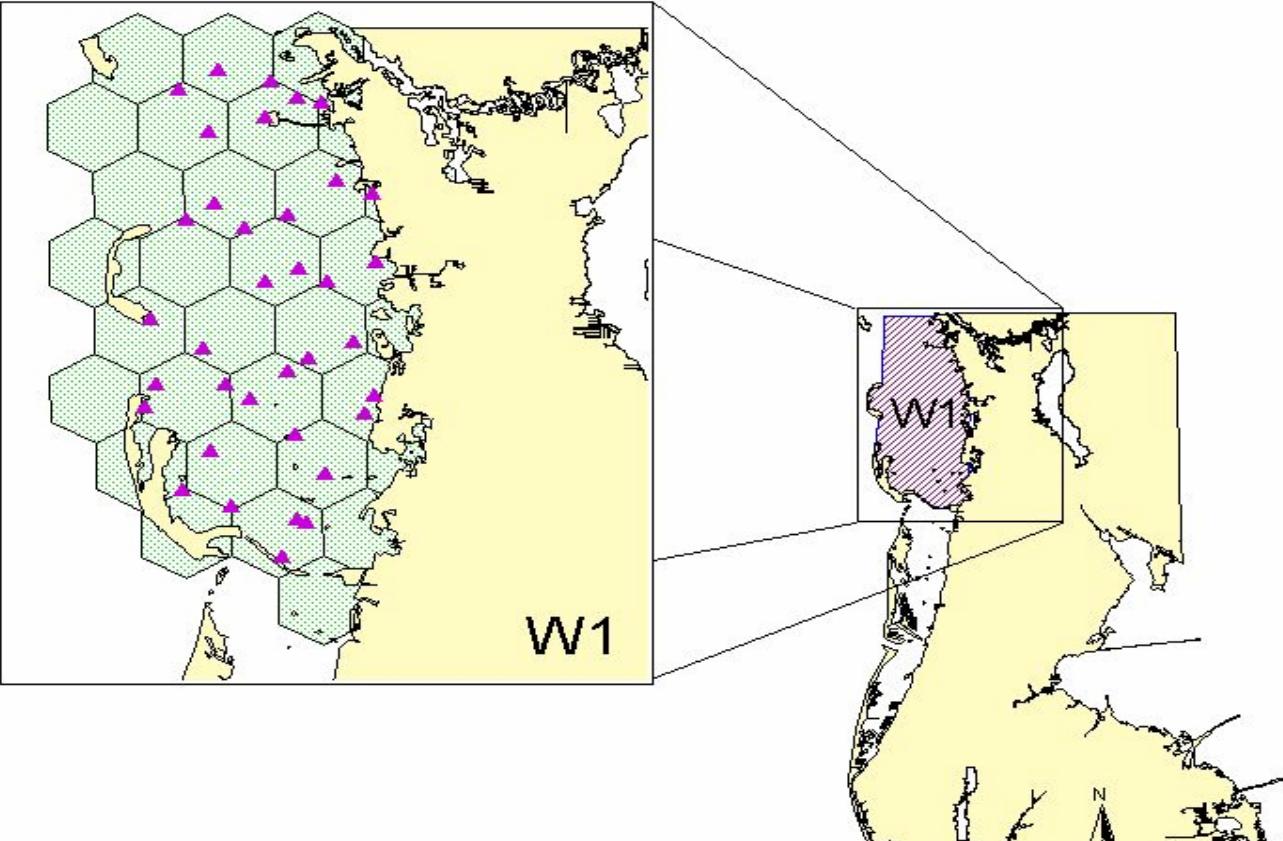
# Probabilistic Program Design Elements

- Temporal sampling units
- Spatial sampling units
- Populations of interest

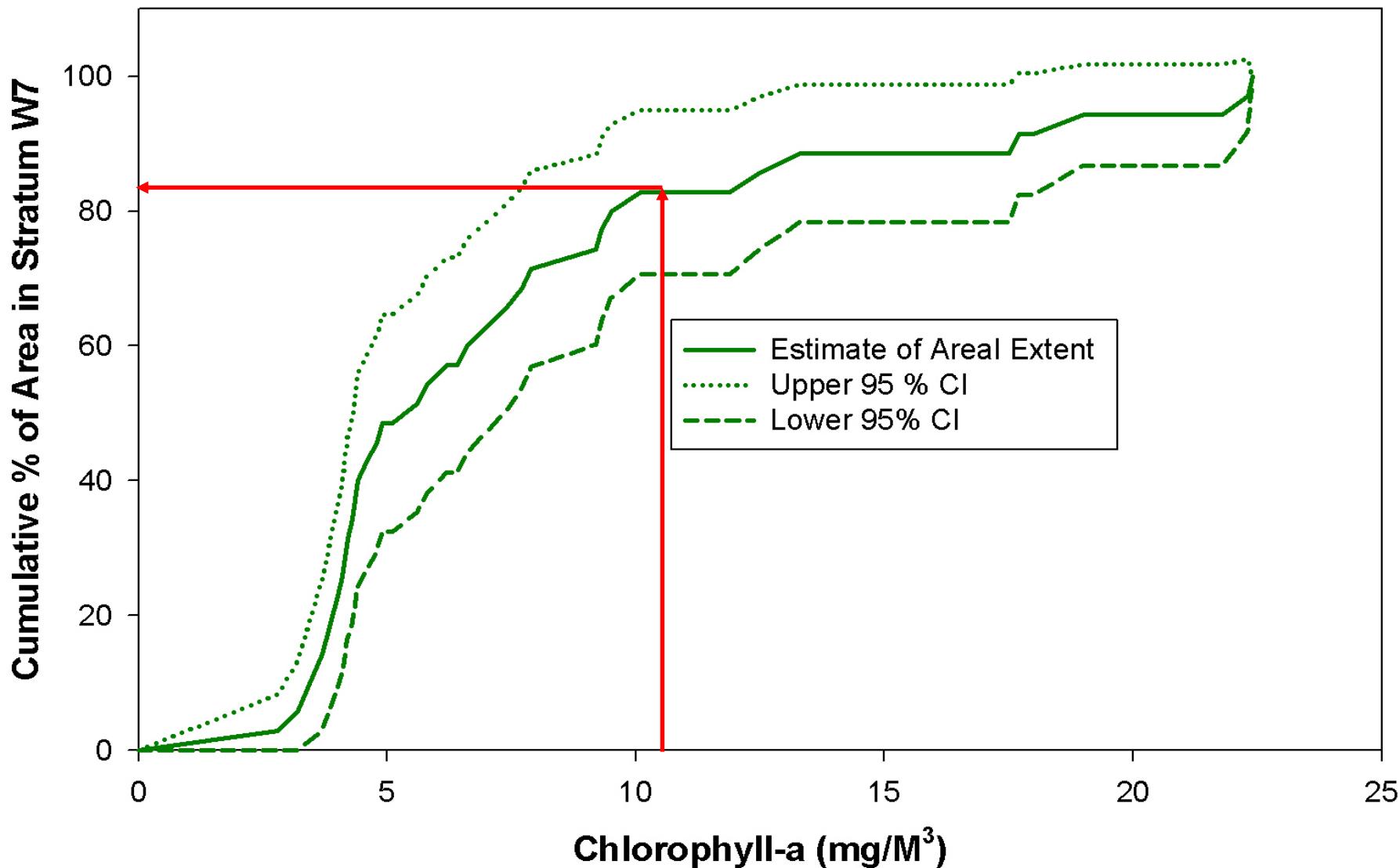


# **Discussion of 2003 Water Quality Results for Stratum W1 and W7**

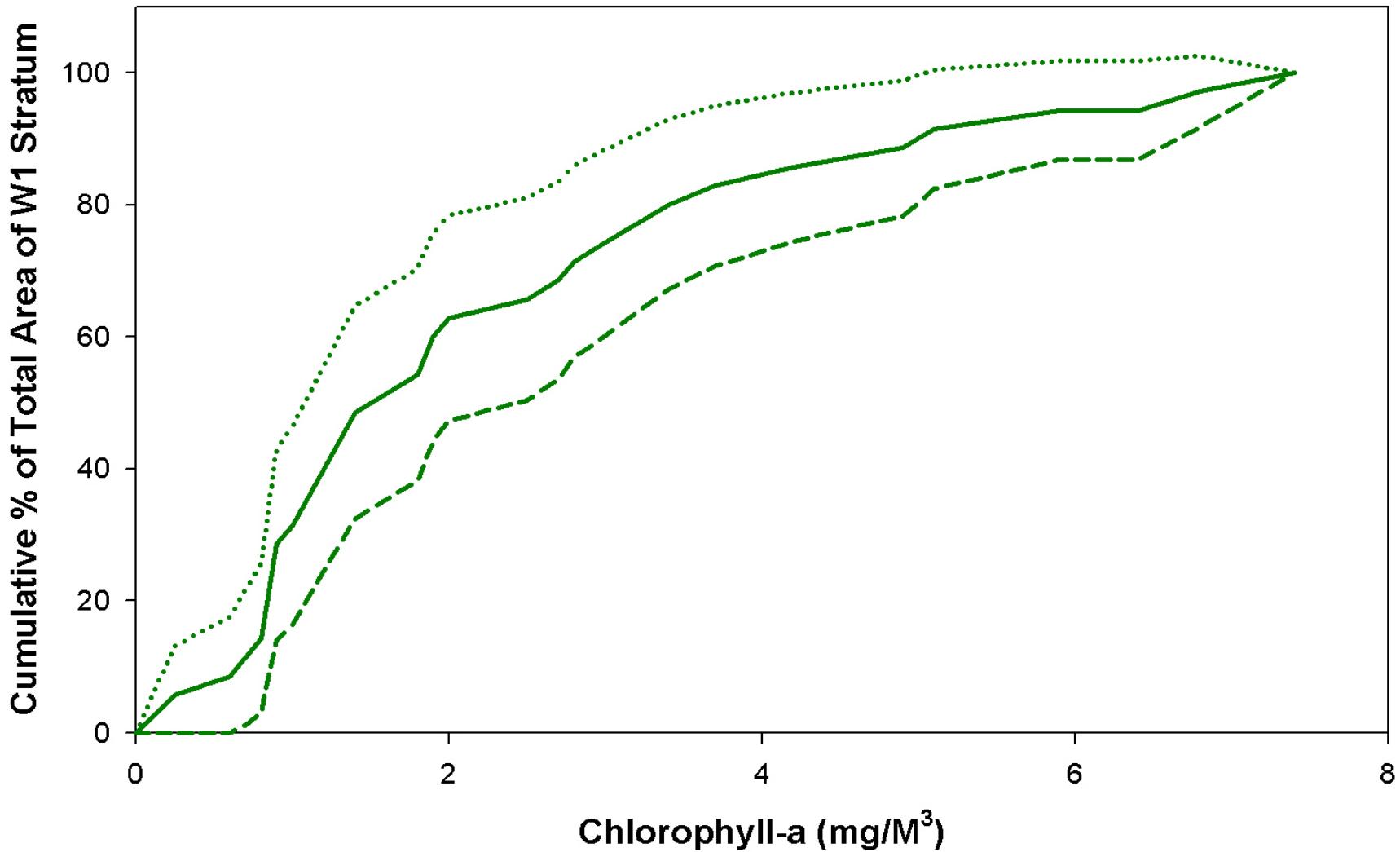




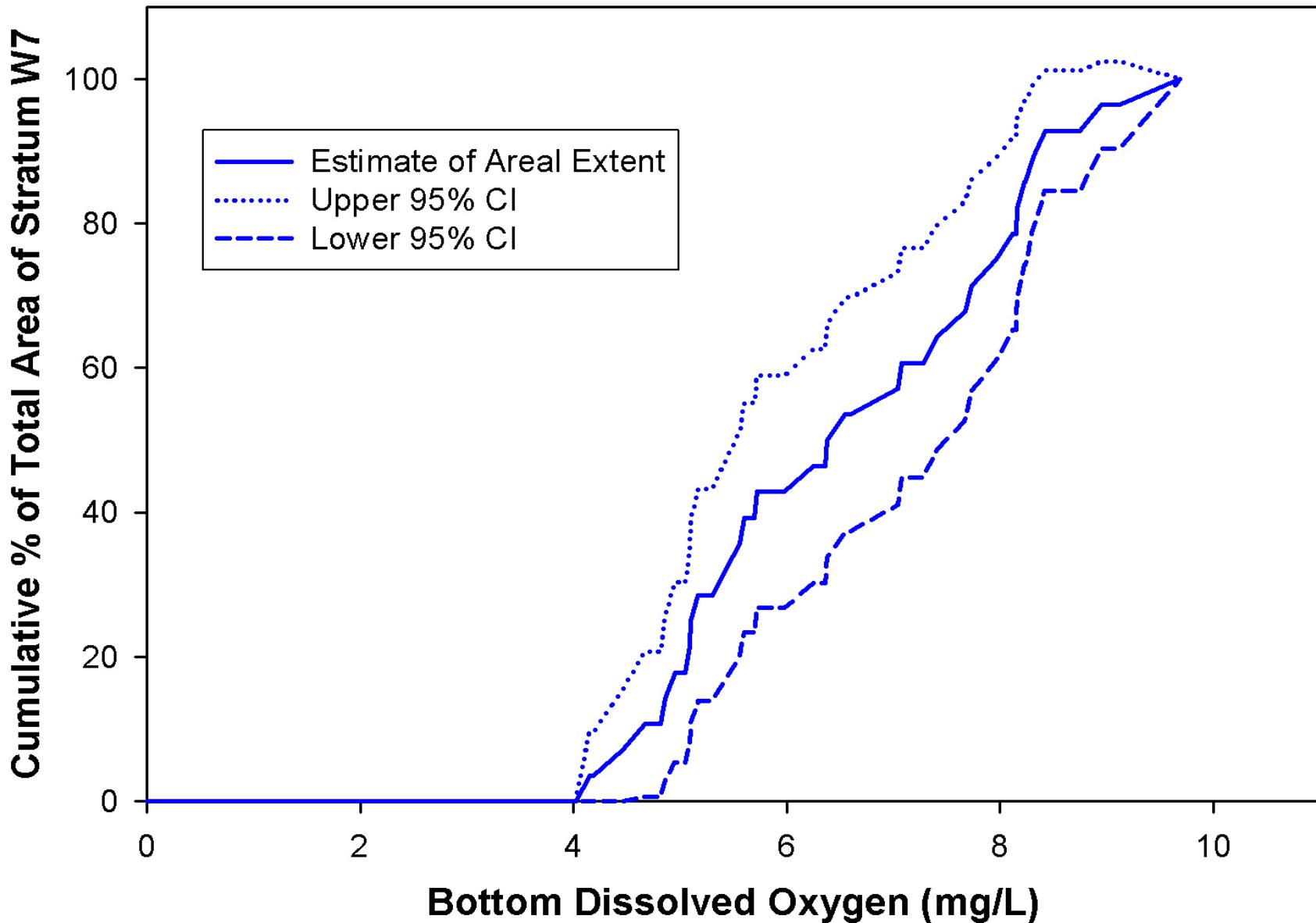
# Estimates of Areal Extent of Chlorophyll-a in Stratum W7 in 2003



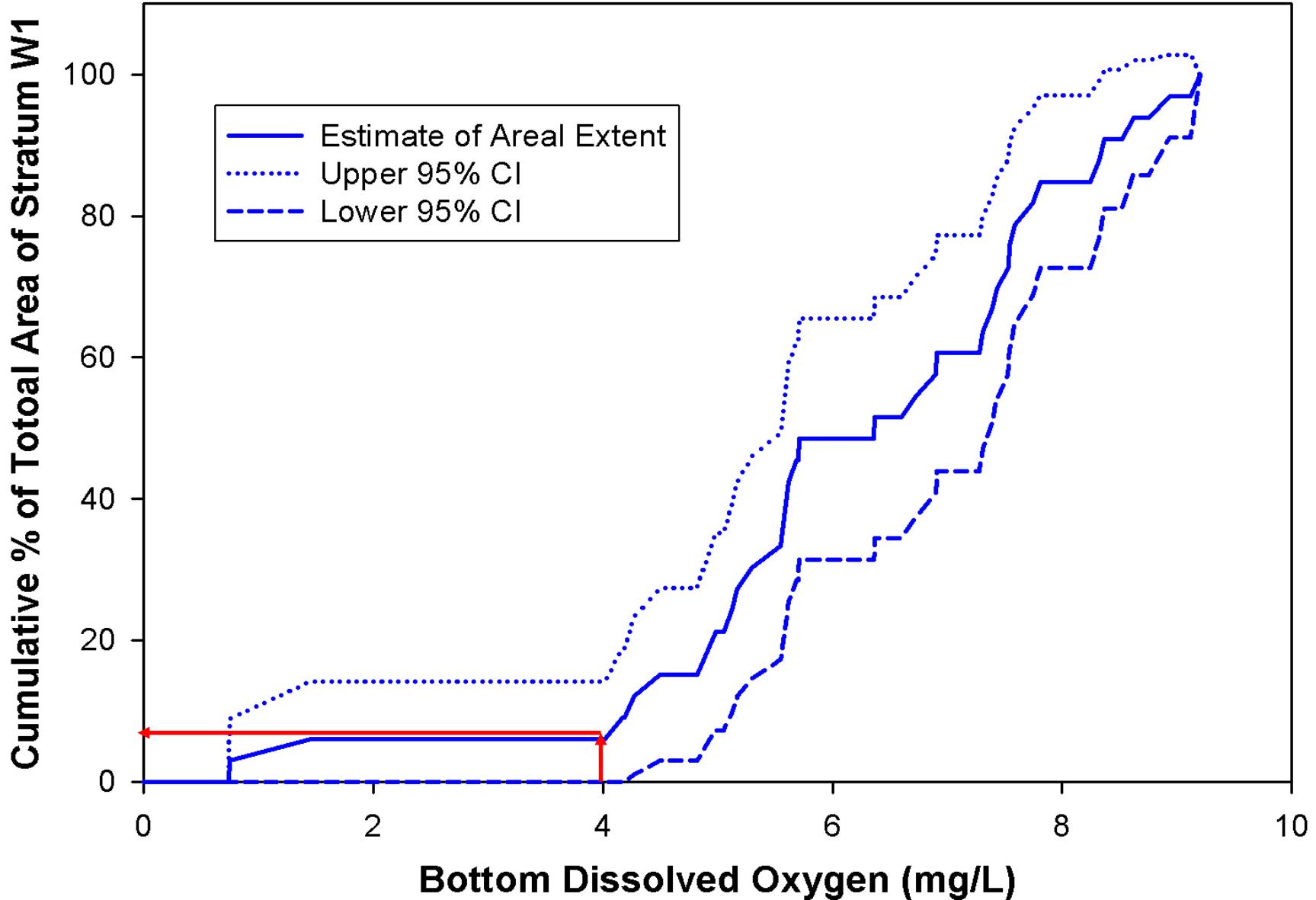
## Estimate of Areal Extent of Chlorophyll-a in Stratum W1 for 2003



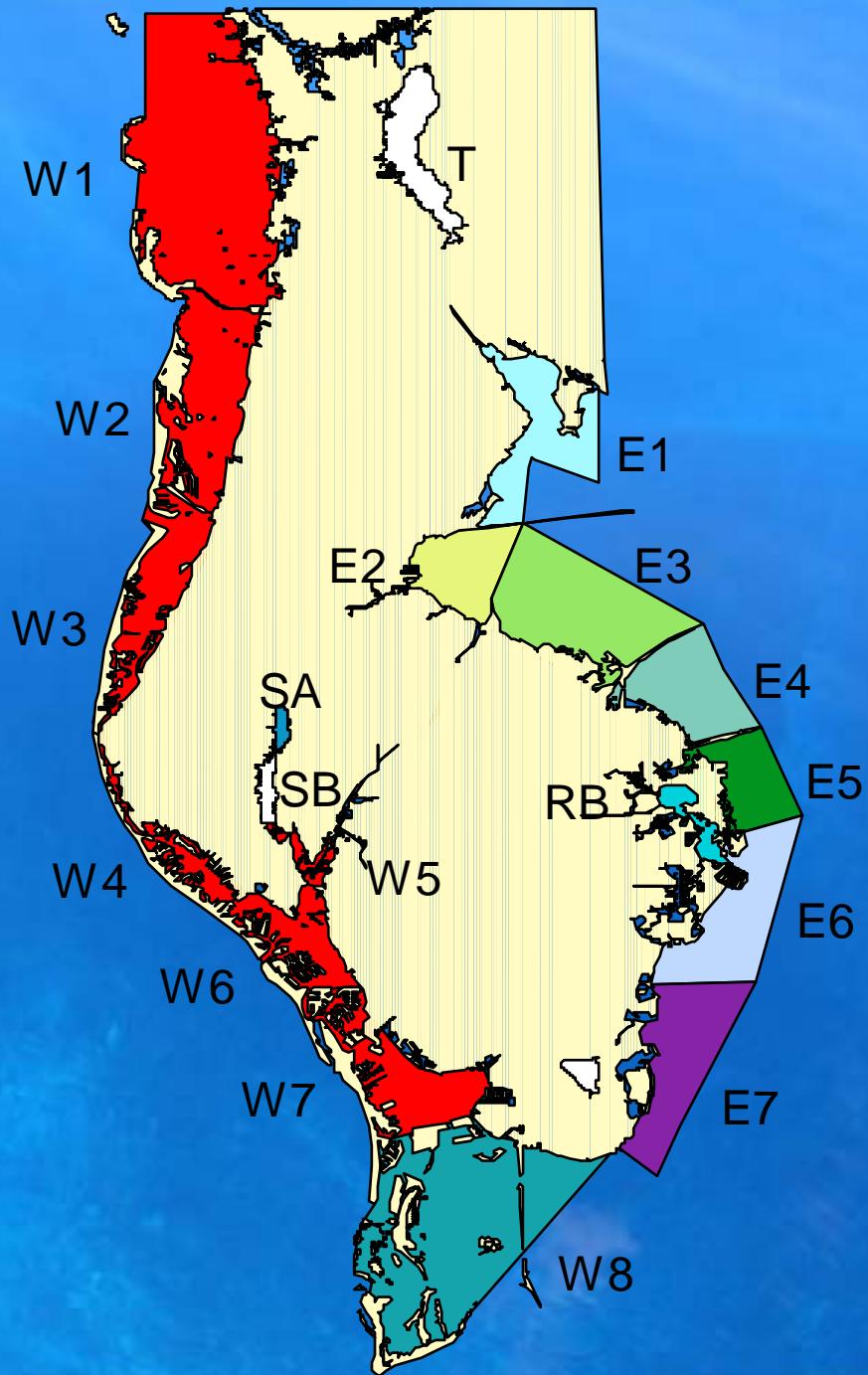
# Estimates of Areal Extent of Bottom Dissolved Oxygen in Stratum W7 for 2003



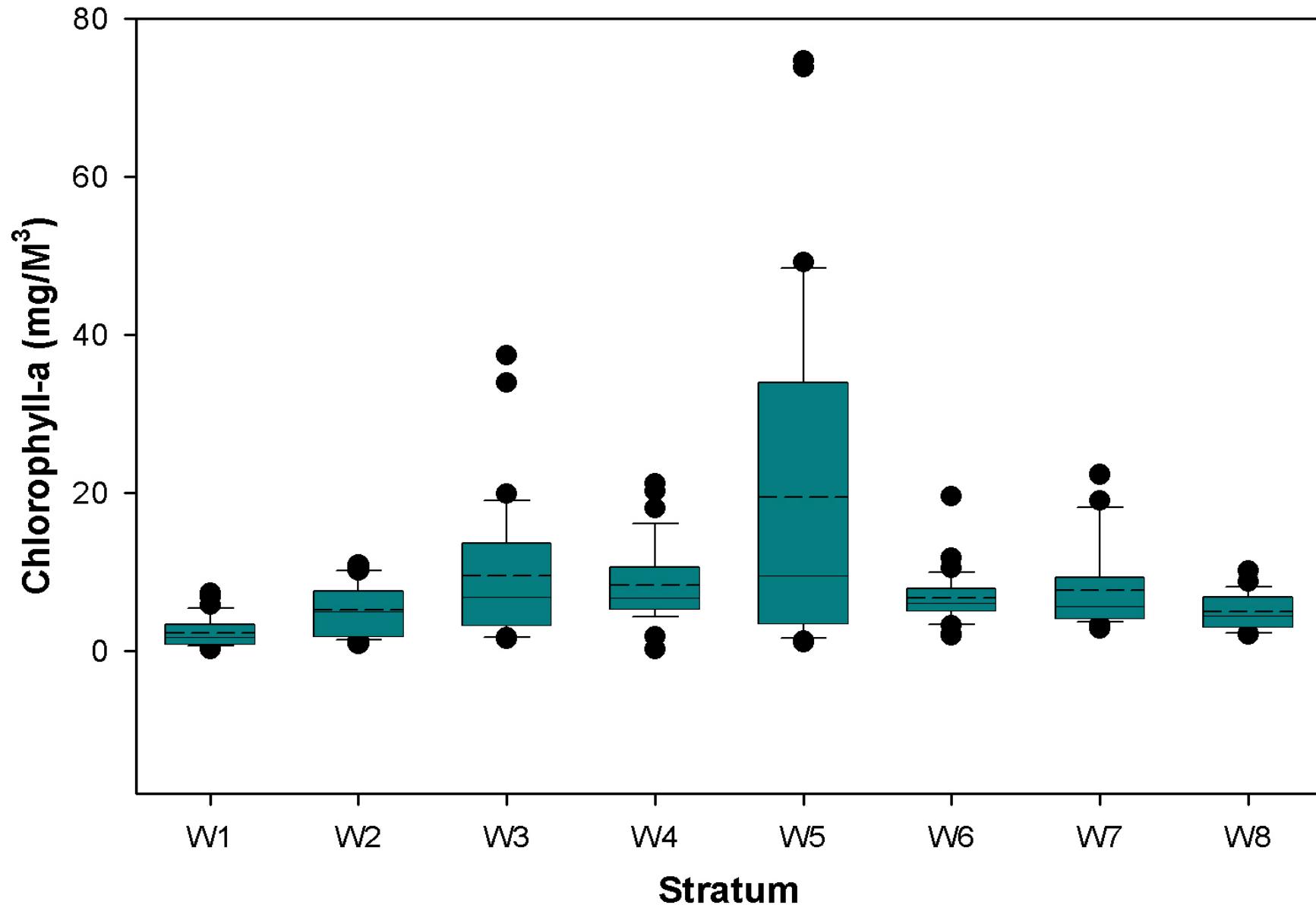
# Estimates of Areal Extent of Bottom Dissolved Oxygen in Stratum W1 for 2003



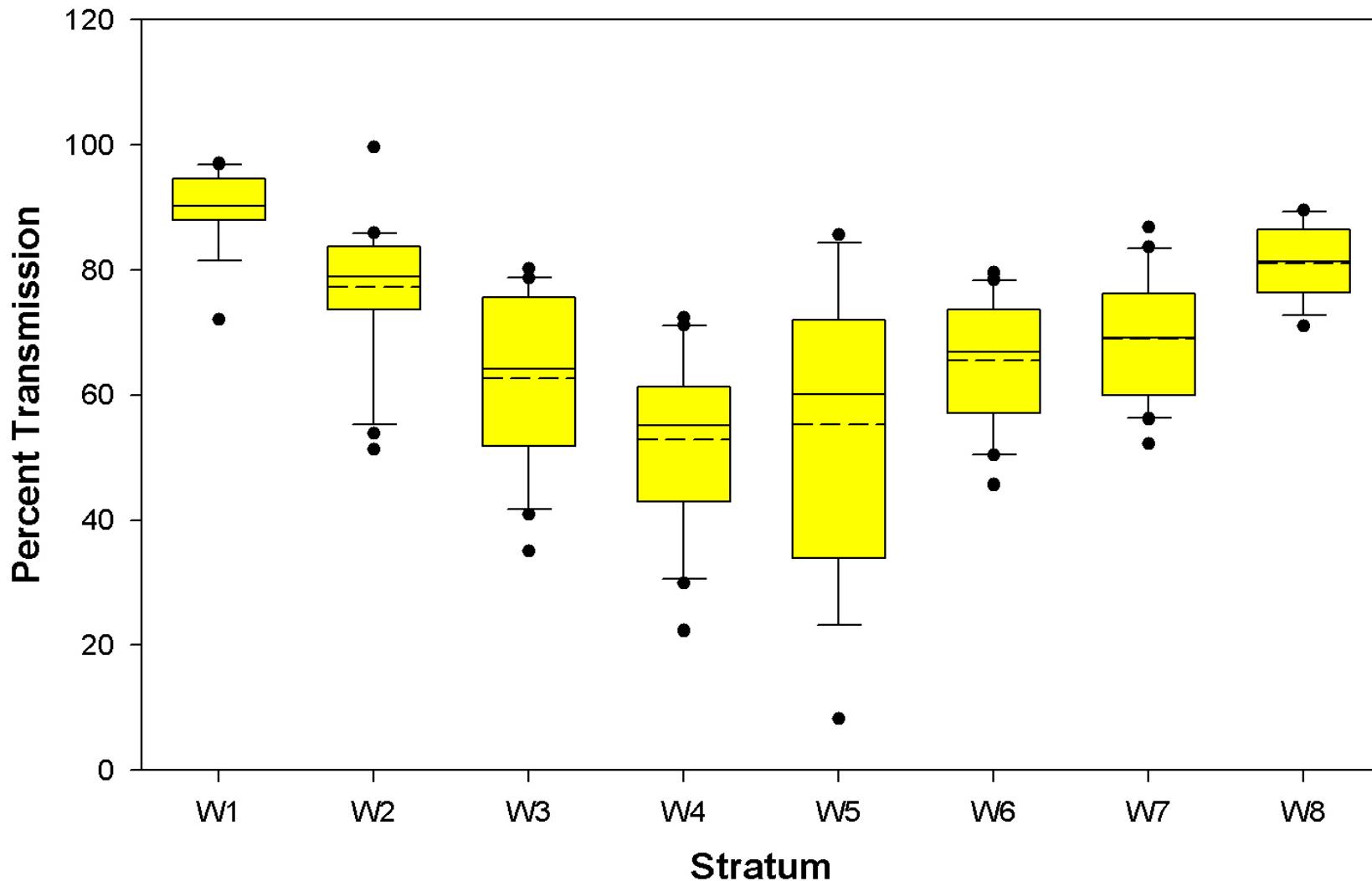
# Discussion of 2003 Water Quality Among Western Stratum



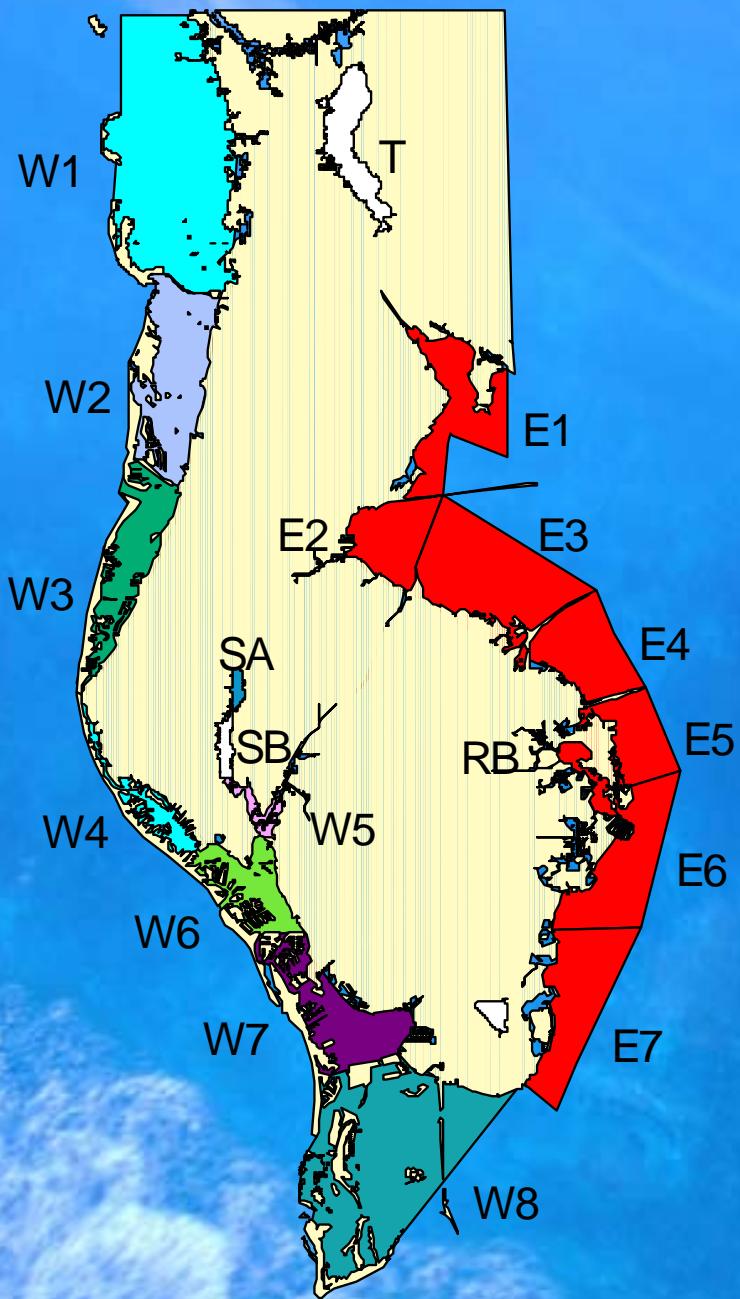
# Distribution of 2003 Chlorophyll-a Among Western Stratum



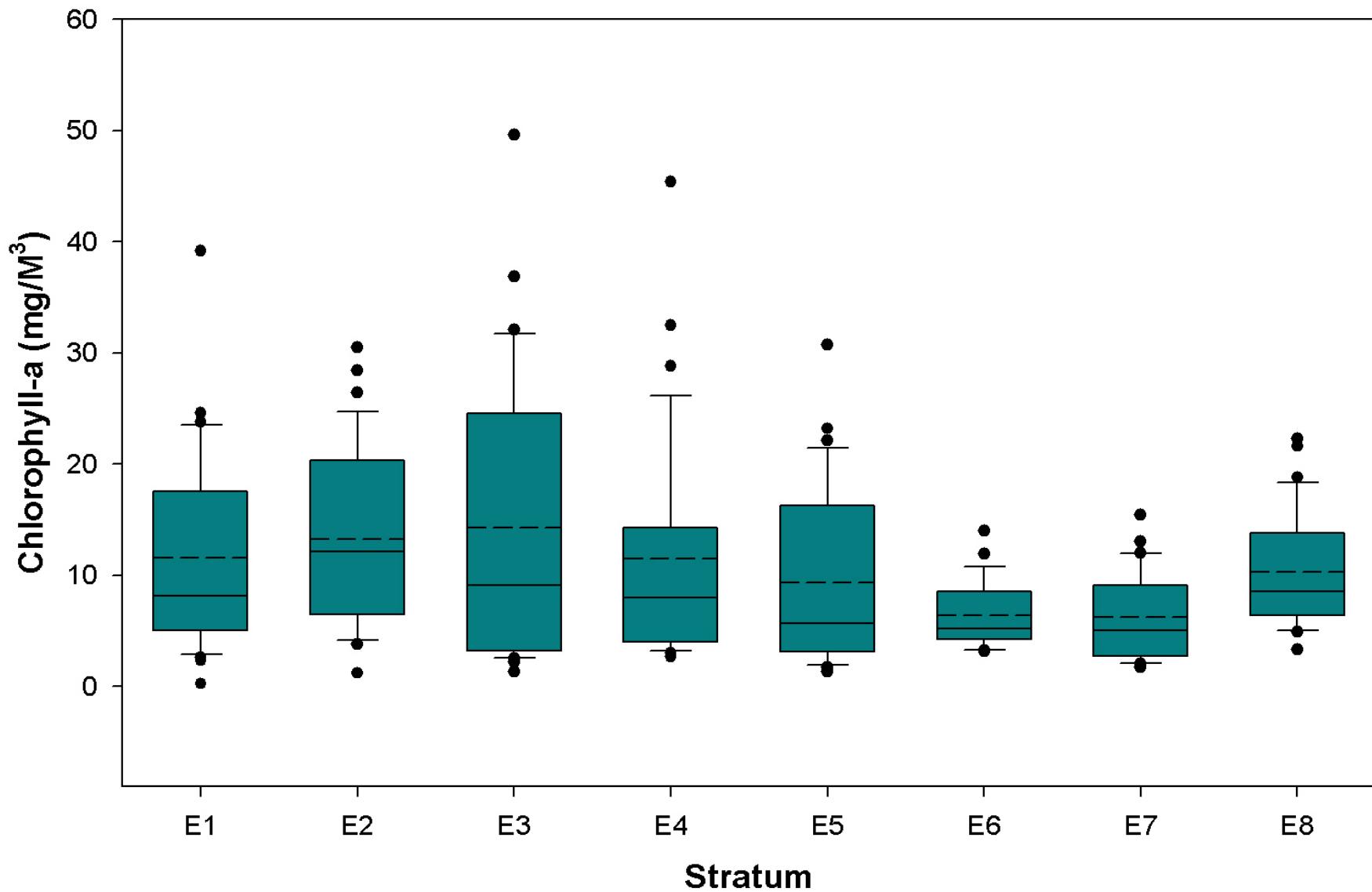
## Distribution of 2003 Percent Transmission Values Among Western Stratum



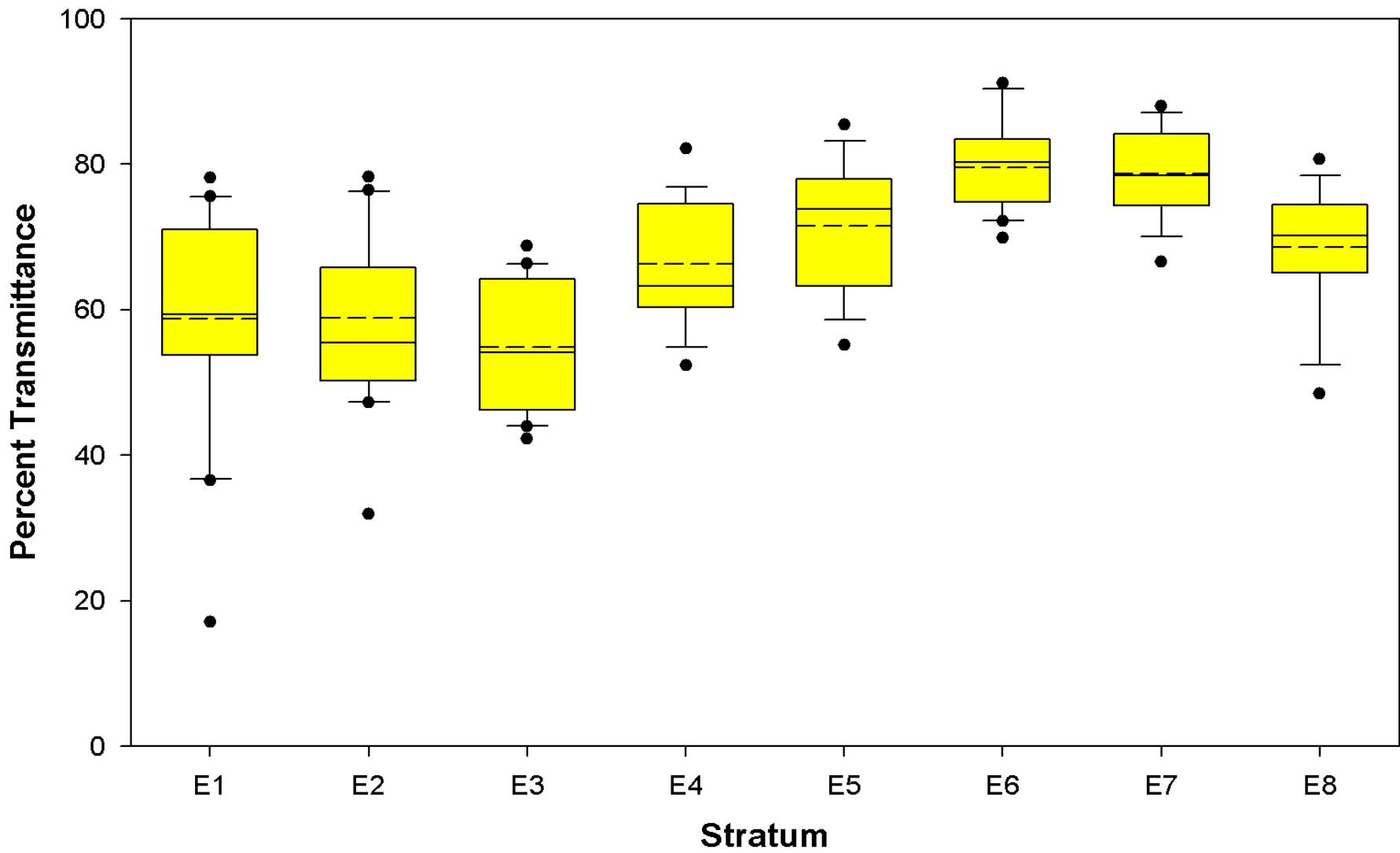
# **Discussion of 2003 Water Quality Among Eastern Stratum**



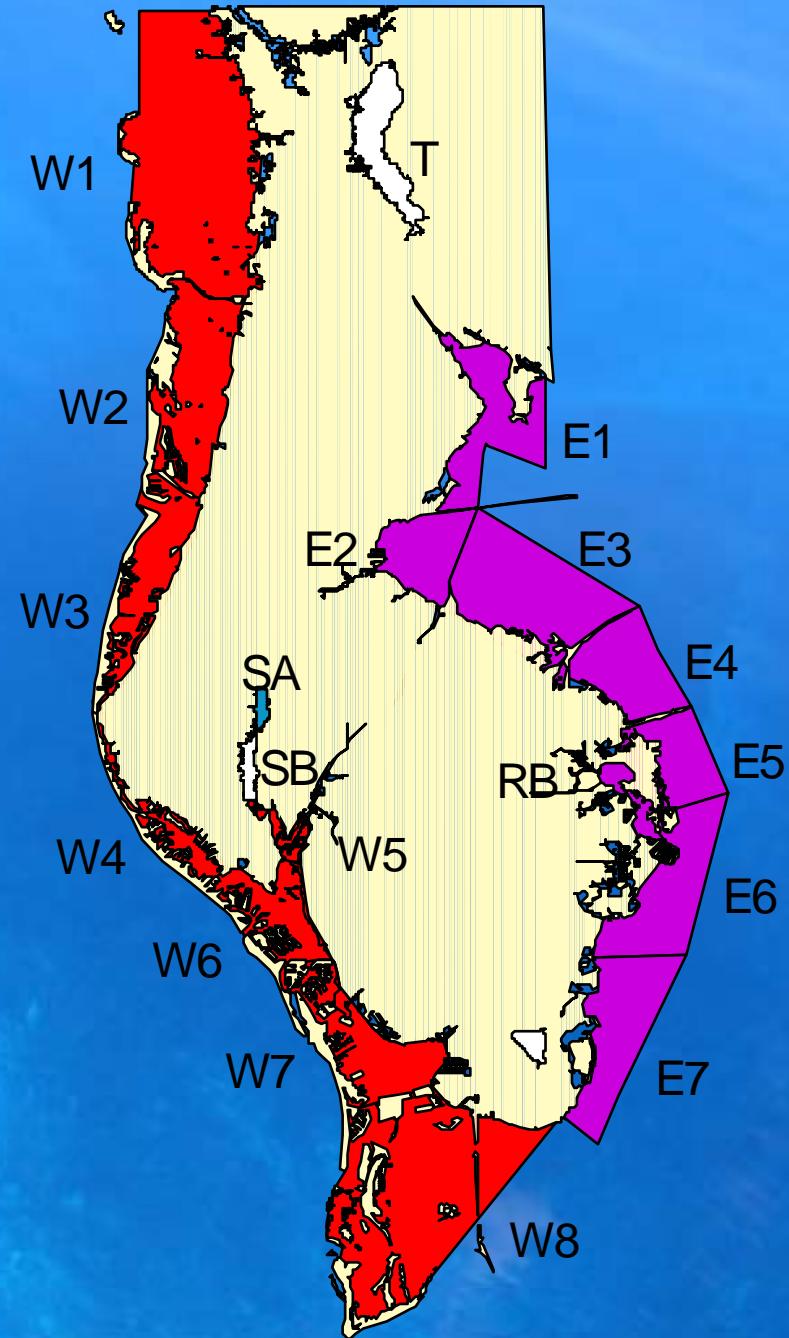
## Distribution of 2003 Chlorophyll-a Data Among Eastern Stratum



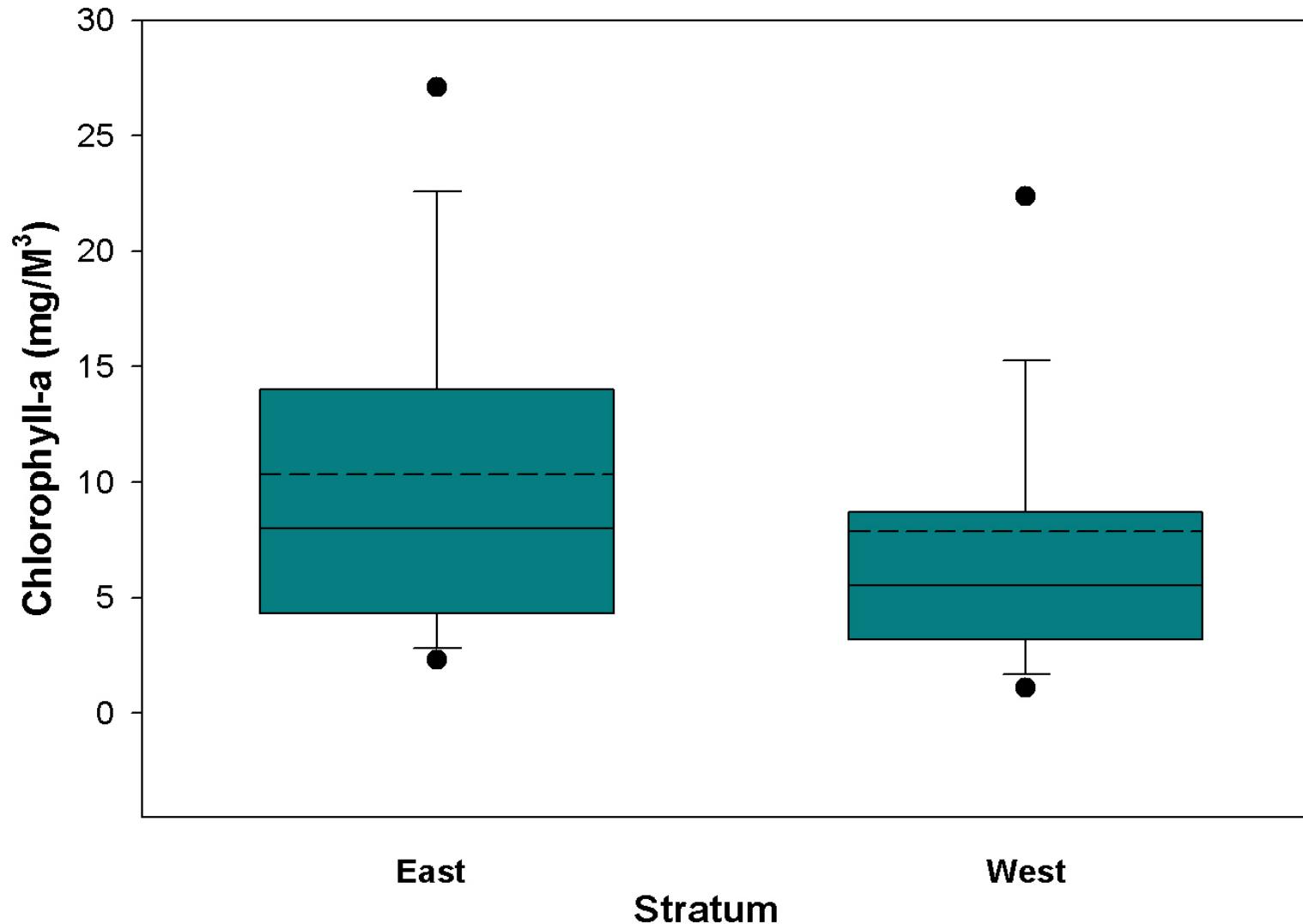
## Distribution of 2003 Percent Transmittance Data Among Eastern Stratum



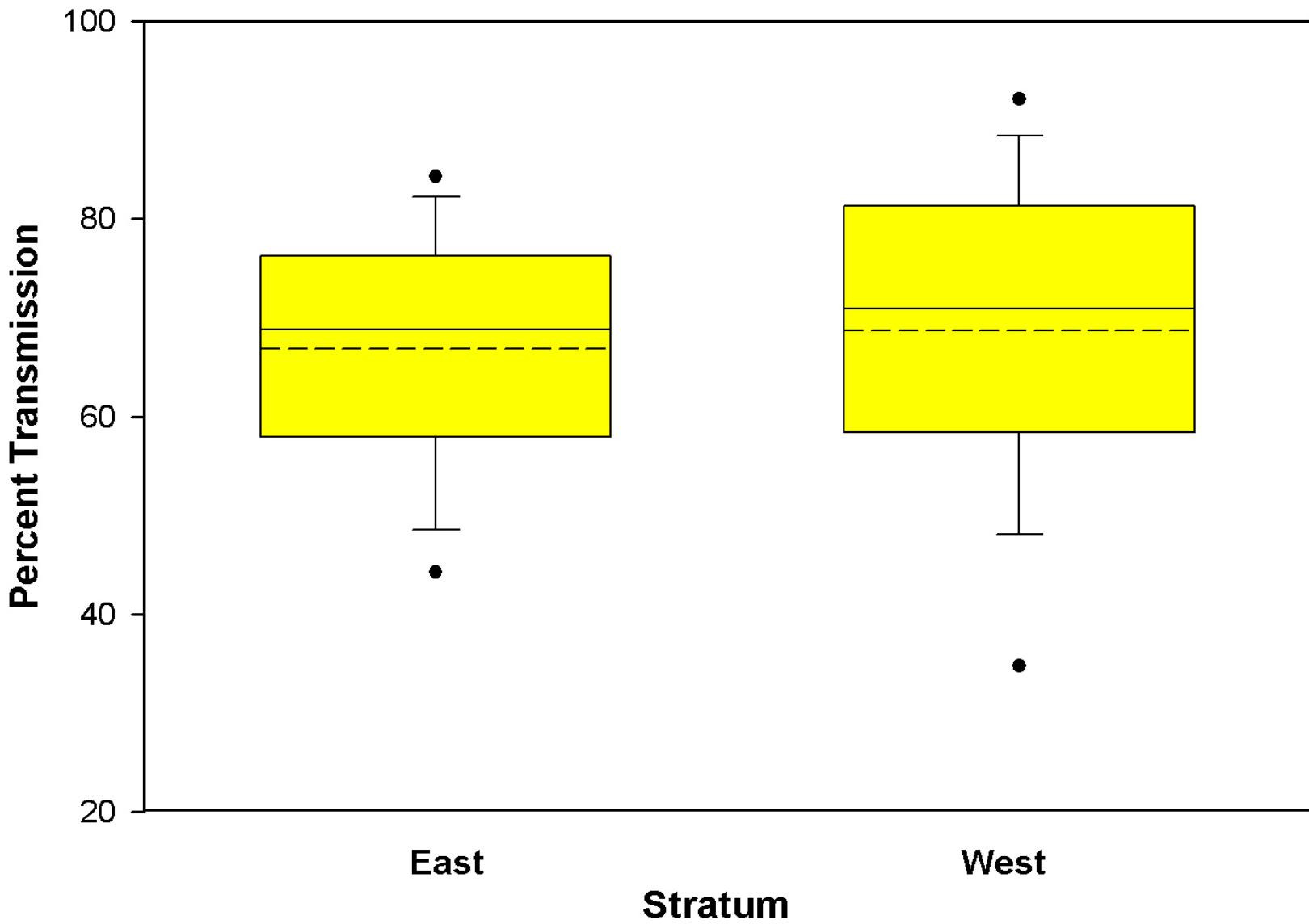
# Discussion of 2003 Water Quality Eastern vs. Western Stratum



## Distribution of 2003 Chlorophyll-a Data by Coast

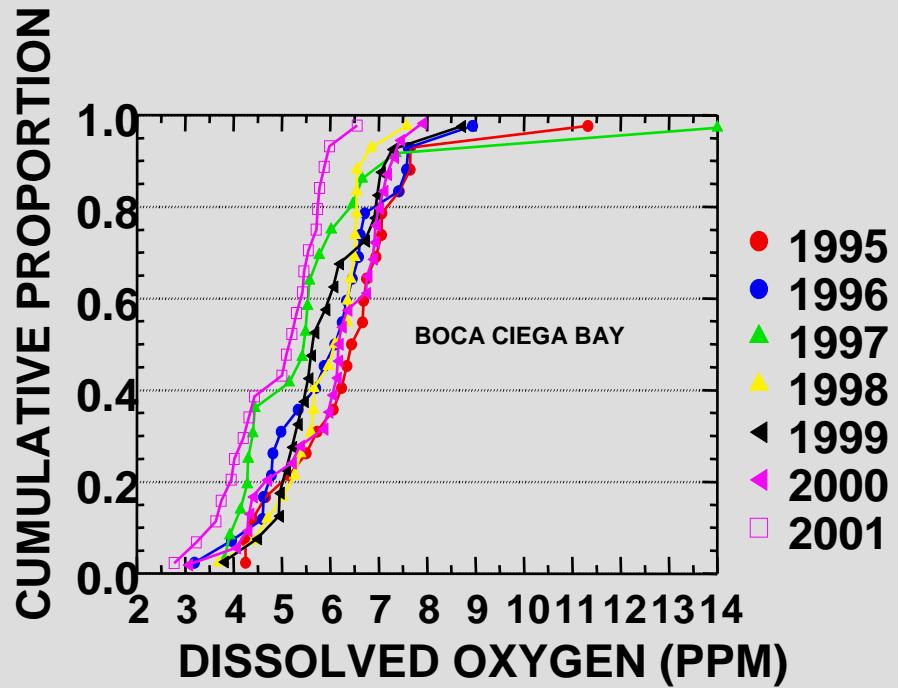


## Distribution of 2003 Percent Transmission Data by Coast

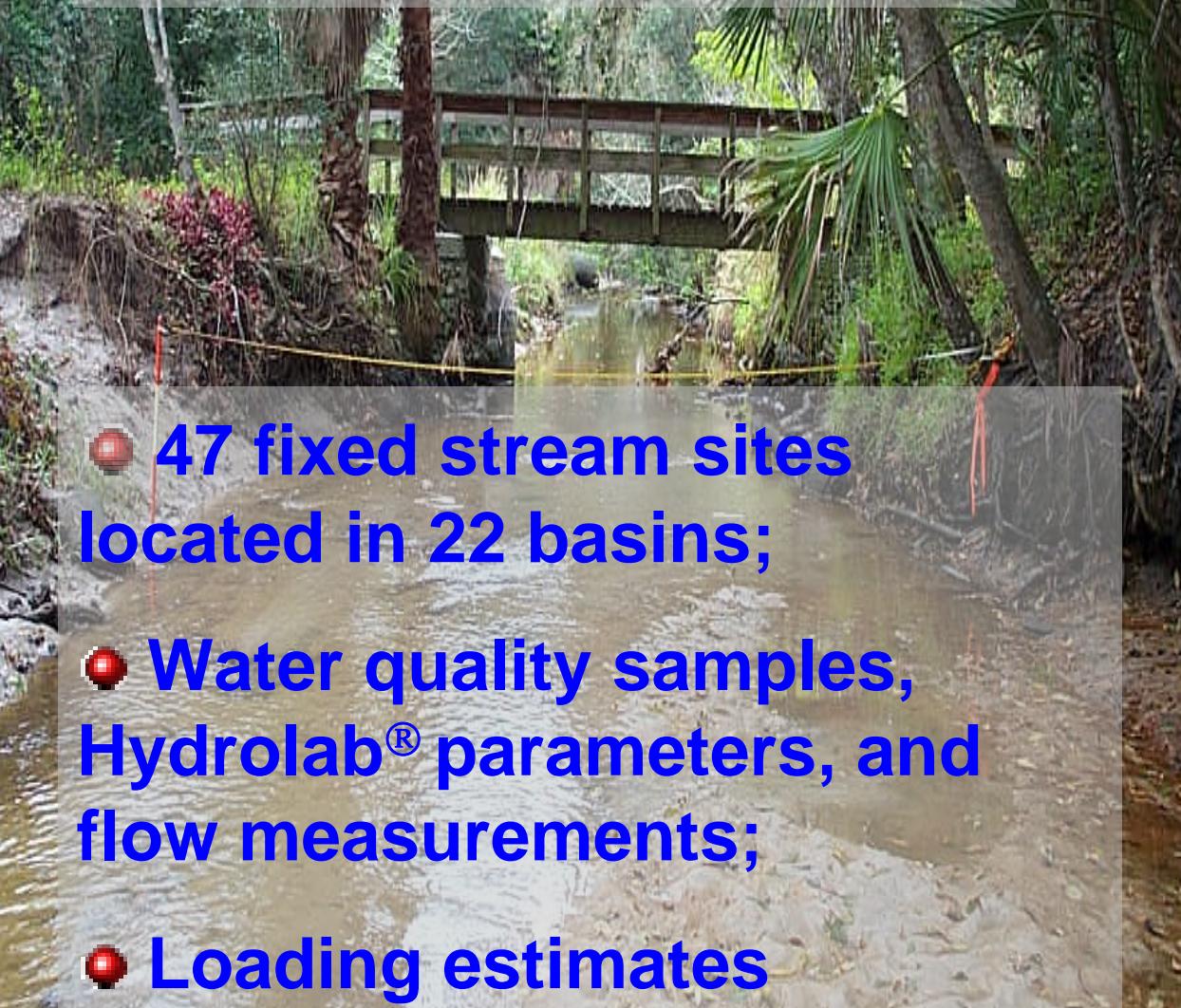


# Reporting

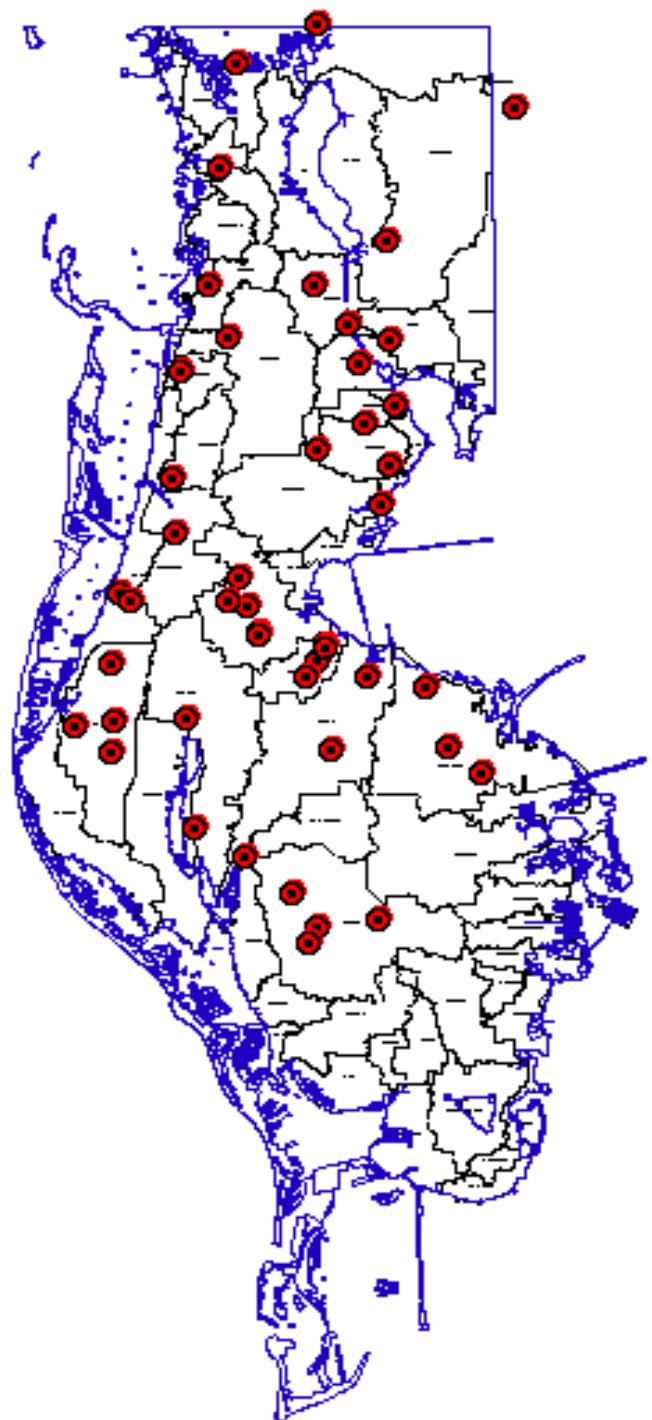
- Annual summaries;
- East vs. West, grouped or individual strata and TBEP bay segments;
- Wet and dry season statistics;
- Cumulative frequency distributions;
- Impaired waters rule;
- Problem areas; and
- Adjustments to program.



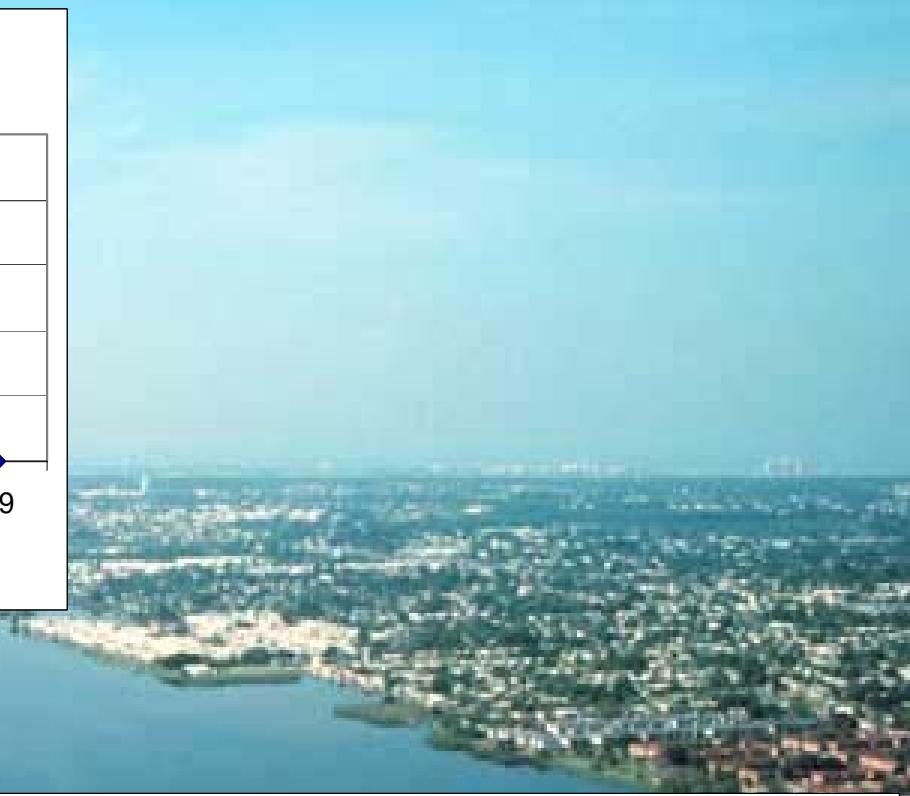
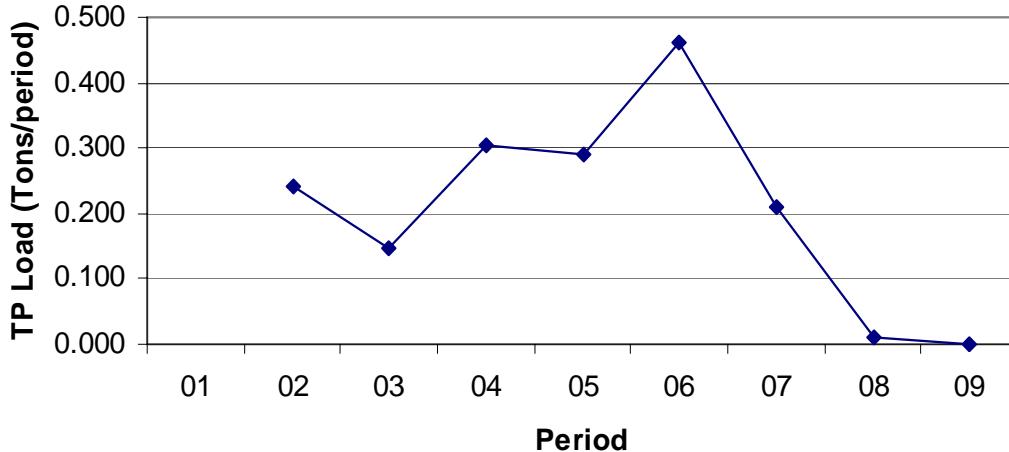
# Fixed Monitoring Program



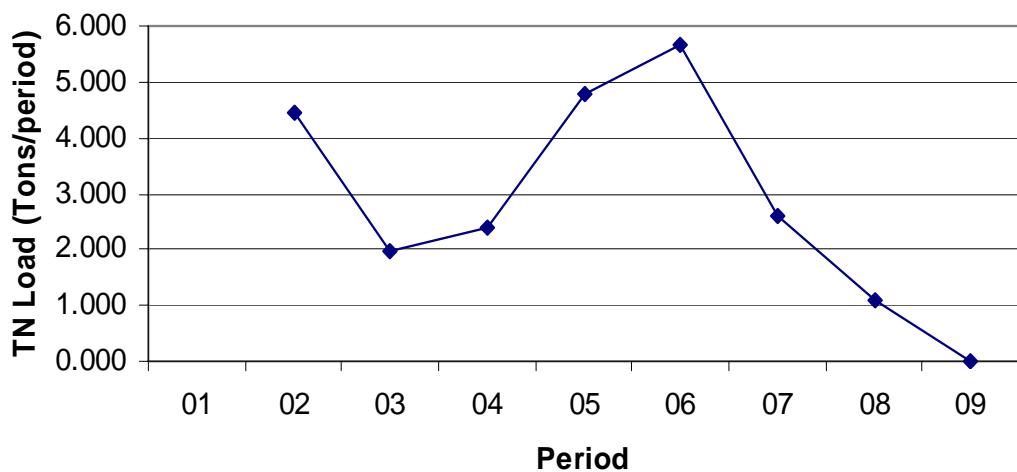
- 47 fixed stream sites located in 22 basins;
- Water quality samples, Hydrolab® parameters, and flow measurements;
- Loading estimates



### Lake Seminole Bypass Canal Site 25-7 TP Loading



### Lake Seminole Bypass Canal Site 25-7 TN Loading

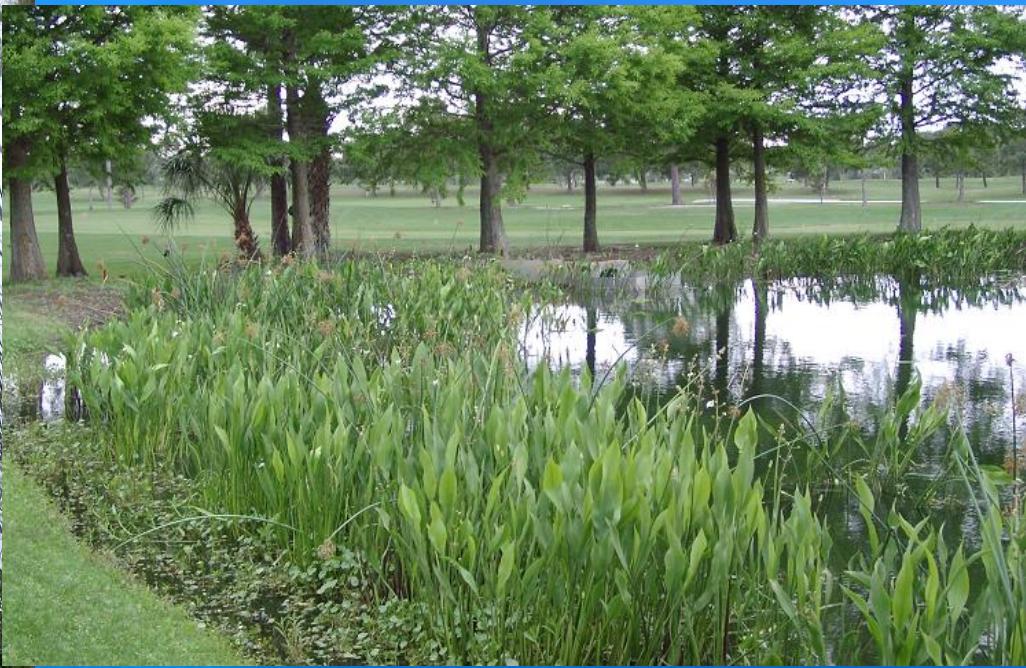


# EMC Development



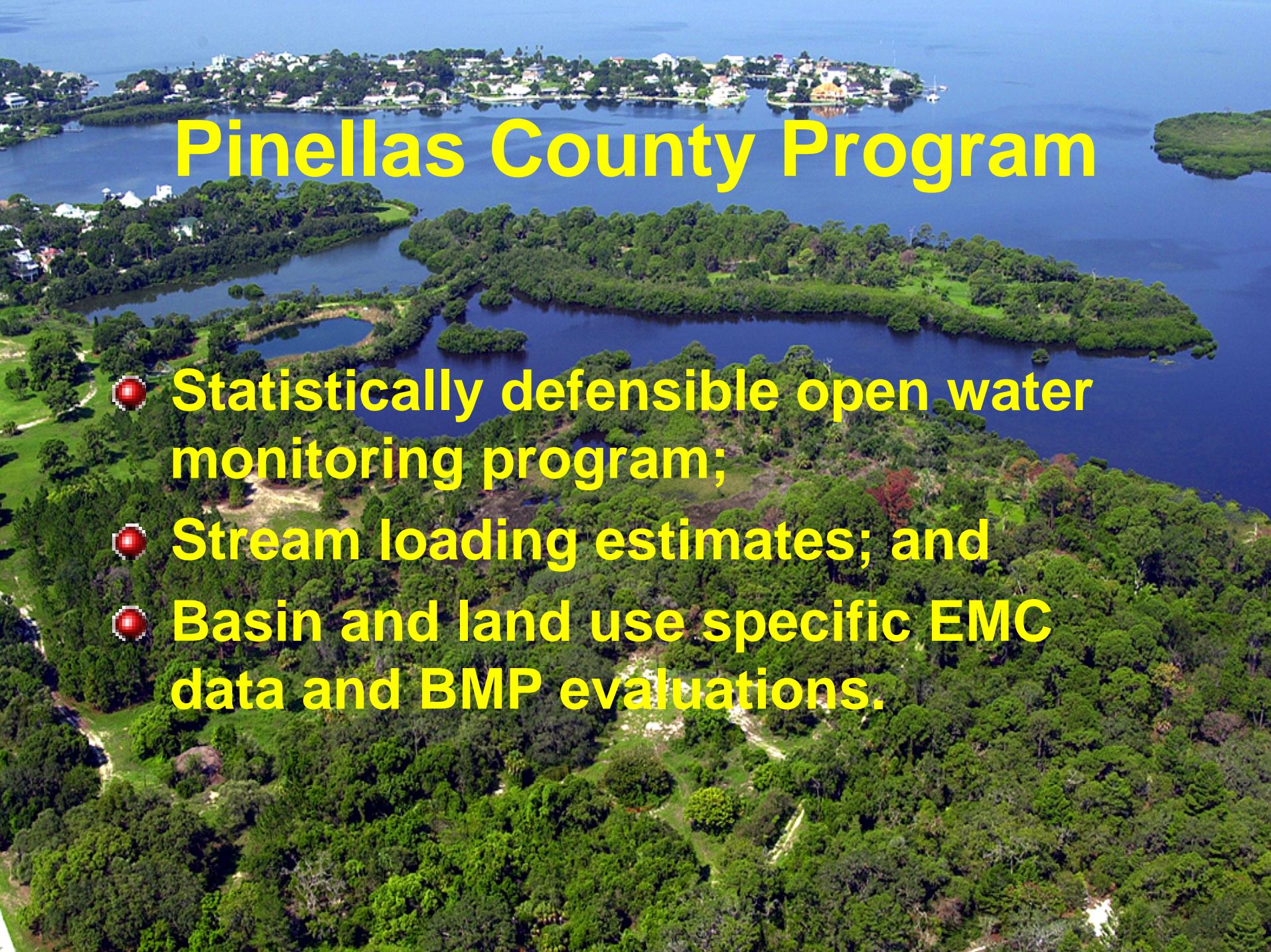
Evaluating stormwater treatment efficiency; Lake Seminole Watershed, Seminole, FL.

# EMC Efficiency



**EMC Efficiency(%) = ((conc. in – conc. out) / conc. in) \* 100**  
*Rushton (2001)*

	All Events			
	5/24/03 to 3/18/04			
Site	Avg	Avg	Avg	
Date	West Pond	East Pond	West Pond	EMC Efficiency
Time				
TKN	1.294	0.763	1.294	41.04
NH3	0.154	0.017	0.154	89.29
NOX	0.867	0.031	0.867	96.42
TN	2.160	0.785	2.160	63.66
TP	0.410	0.109	0.410	73.41
OP	0.193	0.035	0.193	81.82
TSS	49.750	12.350	49.750	75.18
BOD5	6.583	5.917	6.583	10.13
TURB	6.389	3.700	6.389	42.09
Cd	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.00
Fe	0.3436	0.0690	0.3436	79.93
Pb	0.0086	0.0032	0.0086	63.16
Zn	0.0823	0.0117	0.0823	85.78

The background image is an aerial photograph of a coastal landscape. In the upper portion, there's a cluster of houses built along a shoreline. Below the houses, a winding river or stream flows through a lush, green, tropical forest. The surrounding area is a mix of dense greenery and some open land with paths or roads. The water is a deep blue, reflecting the sky. The overall scene is a blend of urban development and natural wetland ecosystems.

# Pinellas County Program

- **Statistically defensible open water monitoring program;**
- **Stream loading estimates; and**
- **Basin and land use specific EMC data and BMP evaluations.**



# Questions ?

For additional information contact:

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Water Resources Management Section**

**300 South Garden Avenue**

**Clearwater, FL 33756**

**(727) 464-4425**

**klevy@co.pinellas.fl.us**

**<http://www.pinellascounty.org/Environment/>**

**Janicki Environmental, Inc.**

